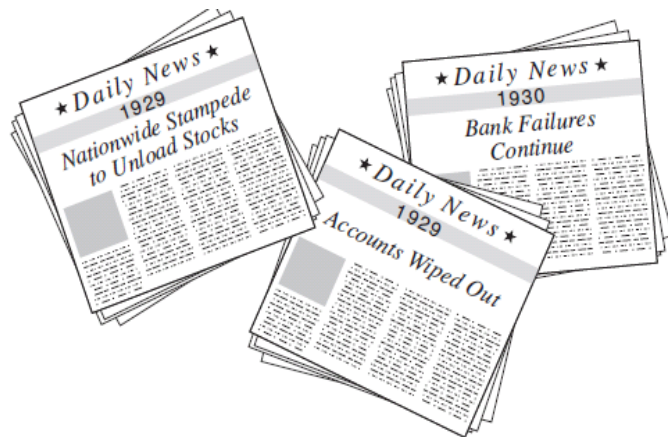
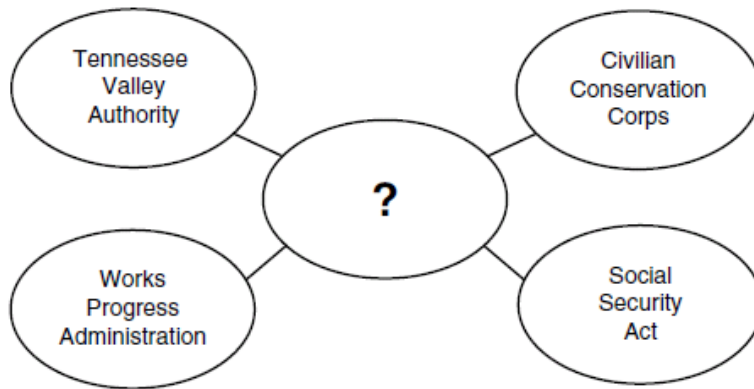


Great Depression & New Deal

The Great Depression of the 1930;s was characterized by bank and business failures and high unemployment. The New Deal was President Franklin Roosevelt's program to address the problems of the Depression. He focused on relief to the unemployed by providing jobs through work relief projects. His focus on recovery was to create programs that would help rebuild the ability of people to purchase items thus stimulating the economy. Finally, he sought to reform the parts of the economy that led to the Depression.



Why was 1929 so significant?

Causes of the Great Depression

16B 1. Identify and explain how each of the following led to the Great Depression?

	Identify	How did this lead to the Great Depression?
Tariffs on World Trade		
Stock Market Speculation		
Bank Failures		
Monetary Policy of the Federal Reserve System		

16C 2. How did the Great Depression affect society? Give specific examples in the chart below.

Families	
Children	
Society as a whole	

16C 3. What was the Mexican Repatriation Act authorized by President Hoover?

12A 1. How did the Dust Bowl impact the physical environment?

2. How did the Dust Bowl affect individuals?

16D 3. Identify the New Deal policies proposed by President Roosevelt to resolve the economic effects of the Great Depression.

	Definition of this policy	Examples of legislation to address this policy
Relief		
Recovery		
Reform		

Include the following agencies in your examples on the chart above:

AAA, WPA, CCC, TVA

The New Deal

- 16D** 1. President Roosevelt's proposals for resolving the economic effects of the Great Depression were met with opposition. Identify the opponent's approaches in the chart below.

Critics of Roosevelt's Policies	Their proposals:
Francis Townsend	
Huey P. Long	
Father Coughlin	

2. Compare President Roosevelt's proposals with his opponents:

Similarities	Differences

- 19B** 3. What was the Supreme Court's reaction to the National Industrial Recovery Act?

- 26D** 4. Identify the contributions of Eleanor Roosevelt

The New Deal

16E 1. Describe the following New Deal agencies.

Agency	What did this agency provide?	How do they affect the lives of citizens today?
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC)		
Securities & Exchange Commission (SEC)		
Social Security Administration (SSA)		

20B 2. Why did Franklin D. Roosevelt try to increase the number of justices on the U.S. Supreme Court?

3. How did his attempt impact the relationship between the three branches of government?

19A 4. How did New Deal legislation impact the role of state and federal government?

17A 5. How did World War II affect the Great Depression?

25A How was this time period depicted in art, music, film and literature.

Identify the following terms and explain how they are related to the Great Depression:

1. Hoovervilles
2. deficit spending
3. subsistence agriculture
4. rugged individualism
5. voluntary cooperation